

## Participle, Infinitive, Verb Tense Summary Charts

- 1<sup>st</sup> conjugation (-ā): amō, **amāre**, amāvī, amātus – to love  
 2<sup>nd</sup> conjugation (ē): moneō, **monēre**, monuī, monitus – to warn  
 3<sup>rd</sup> conjugation (-e): mittō, **mittere**, mīsī, missus – to send  
 4<sup>th</sup> conjugation (-ī): audiō, **audīre**, audīvī, audītus – to hear

### Participles

	Active	Passive
Present	<p style="text-align: center; color: red;">Present stem + -ns, -ntis (gen.)                      *Stem vowels: 3<sup>rd</sup> -ē; 4<sup>th</sup> -iē</p> <p style="color: red;">amāns, amantis (gen.) – loving                      monēns, monentis (gen.) – warning                      *mittēns, mittentis (gen.) – sending                      *audiēns, audientis (gen.) – hearing</p>	<p>*****</p>
Perfect	<p>*****</p>	<p style="text-align: center; color: blue;">Perfect Passive Participle (4<sup>th</sup> principal part)</p> <p style="color: blue;">amātus, -a, -um – (having been) loved                      monitus, -a, -um – (having been) warned                      missus, -a, -um – (having been) sent                      audītus, -a, -um – (having been) heard</p>
Future	<p style="text-align: center; color: blue;">Perfect Passive Participle stem + -ūrus,                      -ūra, -ūrum</p> <p style="color: blue;">amātūrus, -a, -um – (about/going) to love                      monitūrus, -a, -um – (about/going) to warn                      missūrus, -a, -um – (about/going) to send                      audītūrus, -a, -um – (about/going) to hear</p>	<p style="text-align: center; color: red;">Present stem + -ndus, -a, -um                      *Stem vowels: 3<sup>rd</sup> -e; 4<sup>th</sup> -ie</p> <p style="color: red;">amandus, -a, -um – (about to, must) be loved                      monendus, -a, -um – (about to, must) be warned                      *mittendus, -a, -um – (about to, must) be sent                      *audiendus, -a, -um – (about to, must) be heard</p>

### Infinitives

	Active	Passive
Present	<p style="text-align: center; color: red;">2<sup>nd</sup> principal part of the verb</p> <p style="color: red;">amāre – to love                      monēre – to warn                      mittere – to send                      audīre – to hear</p>	<p style="text-align: center; color: red;">1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup>, 4<sup>th</sup> conjugations change final -e of the 2<sup>nd</sup>                      principal part to -ī; 3<sup>rd</sup> conjugation changes -ere to -ī</p> <p style="color: red;">amārī – to be loved                      monērī – to be warned                      mittī – to be sent                      audīrī – to be heard</p>
Perfect	<p style="text-align: center; color: green;">Perfect stem (3<sup>rd</sup> principal part, drop -ī) + -isse</p> <p style="color: green;">amāvisse – to have loved                      monuisse – to have warned                      mīsisse – to have sent                      audīvisse – to have heard</p>	<p style="text-align: center; color: blue;">Perfect Passive Participle + esse</p> <p style="color: blue;">amātus, -a, -um esse – to have been loved                      monitus, -a, -um esse – to have been warned                      missus, -a, -um esse – to have been sent                      audītus, -a, -um esse – to have been heard</p>
Future	<p style="text-align: center; color: purple;">Future Active Participle + esse</p> <p style="color: purple;">amātūrus, -a, -um esse – to be about to love                      monitūrus, -a, -um esse – to be about to warn                      missūrus, -a, -um esse – to be about to send                      audītūrus, -a, -um esse – to be about to hear</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em; color: black;">?</p>

## Indicative

	Present	Imperfect	Future	Perfect	Pluperfect	Future Perfect																																																								
	<b style="color: red;">Present Stem + Present Active Endings</b> amā-, monē-, mitt(*)-, **audī-			<b style="color: green;">Perfect Stem (3<sup>rd</sup> principal part, drop ī) + Endings</b> amāv-, monu-, mīs-, audīv-																																																										
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Pl.	<b>1<sup>st</sup></b> -bam -bāmus	<b>1<sup>st</sup></b> -bam -bāmus	<b>2<sup>nd</sup></b> -bās -bātis	<b>2<sup>nd</sup></b> -bās -bātis	<b>3<sup>rd</sup></b> -bat -bant	<b>3<sup>rd</sup></b> -bat -bant	<p><b>1<sup>st</sup> &amp; 2<sup>nd</sup> Conjugations</b></p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%;">Sing.</th> <th style="width: 50%;">Pl.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><b>1<sup>st</sup></b> -bō -bimus</td> <td><b>1<sup>st</sup></b> -bō -bimus</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>2<sup>nd</sup></b> -bis -bitis</td> <td><b>2<sup>nd</sup></b> -bis -bitis</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>3<sup>rd</sup></b> -bit -bunt</td> <td><b>3<sup>rd</sup></b> -bit -bunt</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>3<sup>rd</sup> &amp; 4<sup>th</sup> Conjugations</b></p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 50%;">Sing.</th> <th style="width: 50%;">Pl.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><b>1<sup>st</sup></b> -am -ēmus</td> <td><b>1<sup>st</sup></b> -am -ēmus</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>2<sup>nd</sup></b> -ēs -ētis</td> <td><b>2<sup>nd</sup></b> -ēs -ētis</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>3<sup>rd</sup></b> -et -ent</td> <td><b>3<sup>rd</sup></b> -et -ent</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><u>Translation (3<sup>rd</sup> sing.)</u>                      He, She, It will love</p>	Sing.	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## \*Subjunctive

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Active	Change the stem vowels of the present active indicative to the following:  <div style="text-align: center;"> <b>We</b> <u>f</u>ear <u>a</u> <u>l</u>iar  <small>1<sup>st</sup>    2<sup>nd</sup>    3<sup>rd</sup>    4<sup>th</sup></small> </div> <small>*1<sup>st</sup> singular = subjunctive stem vowel + -m</small>	<b>Present Active Infinitive</b> <small>(2<sup>nd</sup> principal part)</small> + <b>Present Active Endings</b> <small>(-m,-s,-t,-mus,-tis,-nt)</small>	Identical to future perfect active indicative.  <small>*1<sup>st</sup> singular = -erim (not -erō)</small>	<b>Perfect Active Infinitive</b> <small>(3<sup>rd</sup> principal part, drop -ī + -isse)</small> + <b>Present Active Endings</b> <small>(-m,-s,-t,-mus,-tis,-nt)</small>																				
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<b>2<sup>nd</sup></b> missus(ī),-a(-ae),-um(a)	audītus(ī),-a(-ae),-um(a)																							
<small>*( ) = plural form</small>																								
<small>Examples: amātus sim, amātus sis, amātus sit, amātī simus, amātī sītis, amātī sint</small>																								
			<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; width: 50%;"><b>Sing.</b></td> <td style="text-align: center; width: 50%;"><b>Pl.</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>1<sup>st</sup></b> sim</td> <td>sīmus</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>2<sup>nd</sup></b> sis</td> <td>sītis</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>3<sup>rd</sup></b> sit</td> <td>sint</td> </tr> </table>	<b>Sing.</b>	<b>Pl.</b>	<b>1<sup>st</sup></b> sim	sīmus	<b>2<sup>nd</sup></b> sis	sītis	<b>3<sup>rd</sup></b> sit	sint	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; width: 50%;"><b>Sing.</b></td> <td style="text-align: center; width: 50%;"><b>Pl.</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>1<sup>st</sup></b> essem</td> <td>essēmus</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>2<sup>nd</sup></b> essēs</td> <td>essētis</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>3<sup>rd</sup></b> esset</td> <td>essent</td> </tr> </table>	<b>Sing.</b>	<b>Pl.</b>	<b>1<sup>st</sup></b> essem	essēmus	<b>2<sup>nd</sup></b> essēs	essētis	<b>3<sup>rd</sup></b> esset	essent				
<b>Sing.</b>	<b>Pl.</b>																							
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<b>Sing.</b>	<b>Pl.</b>																							
<b>1<sup>st</sup></b> essem	essēmus																							
<b>2<sup>nd</sup></b> essēs	essētis																							
<b>3<sup>rd</sup></b> esset	essent																							

\*The translation of a subjunctive verb depends on the type of clause in which it is used. Therefore, for each subjunctive clause type, you should learn the definition, how to recognize it, and how to translate it.

### Common Uses Of The Subjunctive

Jussive Subjunctive

Purpose Clause

Result Clause

Indirect Question

Cum Clauses (Causal, Circumstantial, Adversative)

Proviso Clause

Jussive Noun Clause (Indirect Command)

Relative Clause Of Characteristic

Fear Clause

Conditions (Future Less Vivid, Contrary To Fact Present, Contrary To Fact Past)